

# Nonlinear Dynamics: Mathematical and Computational Approaches (spring 2022)

## 7.7 Flows V: Unit test » Take unit 7 test

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### Instructions 1

You may use any course materials, websites, books, computer programs, calculators, etc. for this test. Just don't ask another person answers or share your answers with other people. Be aware that simply typing the question text into google is unlikely to get you the right answer; you're going to have to read what you find there in order to extract that answer, and the course videos are probably a fair way to do that.

"Experts" notes clarify situations that haven't been covered in this course, but that may introduce subtleties into the exam answers. Please be careful about them unless you understand the terms and issues in those notes.

**If you have questions about this test, please email us at [nonlinear@complexityexplorer.org](mailto:nonlinear@complexityexplorer.org) rather than posting on the forum.**

Question 2

Which of these is the Smale's horseshoe map? (Experts: please select the original horeshoe map and *not* any variation of it.)



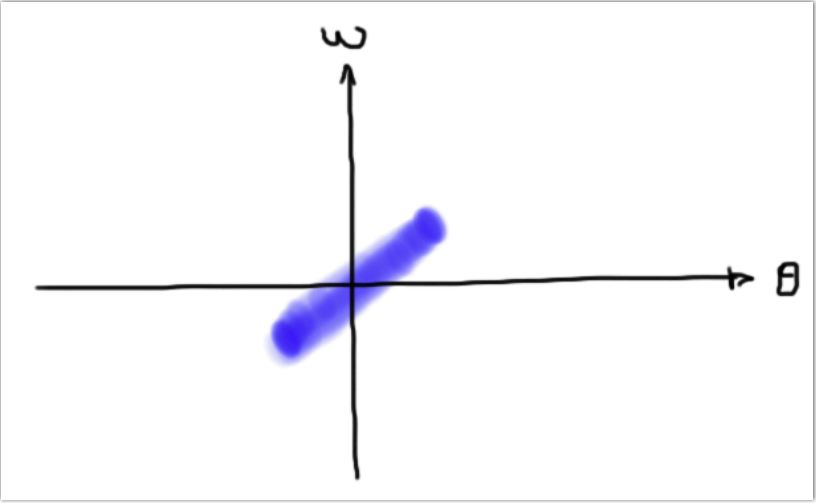
Note: the image above shows the unit square at the bottom left, then the deformed version stretched up and to the right. That deformed region then gets mapped down onto the unit square in a manner depicted by the color coding (i.e., the green region maps to the green region and so on).



Question 3

Which of the pictures below shows the shape of the blue ball of initial conditions evolved forward in time under the influence of the c pendulum dynamics?





Question 4



If the positive  $\lambda$  is much bigger than the negative  $\lambda$ , which of the pictures below accurately reflects where the blue ball of initial cond go under the influence of the dynamics?



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**Question 5**

The action of a dissipative dynamical system contracts the state space *everywhere*.

In this question, and the ones that follow, please use the specific restricted definition of dissipation that was given in the course video.

- True
  - False
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**Question 6**

The action of a nondissipative dynamical system preserves the state space volume everywhere.

- True
  - False
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**Question 7**

Each stable and unstable manifold in a dynamical system has (Experts: at least) one associated Lyapunov exponent.

- True
  - False
- 

**Question 8**

Each unstable manifold in a dynamical system has (Experts: at least) one associated Lyapunov exponent whose value is negative.

- True
  - False
- 

**Question 9**

In a dissipative system, the sum of the Lyapunov exponents must be negative.

- True
  - False
- 

**Question 10**

In a dissipative system, there must be at least one negative Lyapunov exponent.

- True
  - False
- 

**Question 11**

In a dissipative system, there cannot be *any* positive Lyapunov exponents.

- True
  - False
- 

**Question 12**

A system with a chaotic attractor has at least one positive  $\lambda$  and at least one negative  $\lambda$ .

- True
- False

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**Question 13**

Why are projections and sections useful?

- A. Because they reduce dimension.
  - B. Because they make it easier to see the period of a periodic orbit.
  - C. Because they make it easier to see bifurcations.
  - D. All of A-C above.
  - E. None of A-C above.
  - F. Only some of A-C above.
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**Question 14**

Constructing temporal sections — e.g., with a strobe light — discretizes time, converting a flow into a map.

- True
- False

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**Question 15**

If we section the Lorenz attractor (seen in the figure) across the green line, what will we see?



- A straight line (if the trajectory is infinitely long).
- A copy of the Logistic bifurcation diagram.
- A Cantor set.
- A copy of the Lorenz attractor.

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**Question 16**

What is the capacity dimension of the unit line segment?

- 0.63
- 0
- 1
- 0.876



Question 17



What is the capacity dimension of this cantor set (which we will call  $C_{2/5}$ )?

- 0.6309
- 0.8614
- 0.6826
- 0.4572

Question 18

Let  $C_{2/5}$  to be the Cantor set defined in Question 16, and define  $C_{1/5}$  and  $C_{1/3}$  to be the middle-fifth- and middle-third-removed Cantor sets respectively. Finally define " $\leftarrow$ " to be the "less than" operator on how much space an object fills as approximated by capacity dimension (a point  $\leftarrow$  a line, by this definition). Which of the following string of inequalities is true?

- $C_{2/5} < C_{1/3} < C_{1/5}$
- $C_{1/3} < C_{2/5} < C_{1/5}$
- $C_{1/5} < C_{1/3} < C_{2/5}$
- $C_{1/5} < C_{2/5} < C_{1/3}$